

22. The switching amplifier of claim 21 wherein the switches of the first and second switching power converters are MOSFETs.
23. The switching amplifier of claim 21 wherein the switches of the first and second switching power converters are of following types: buck converter, forward converter, push-pull converter, half-bridge converter, asymmetrical half-bridge converter, full-bridge converter.
24. The switching amplifier of claim 21 wherein the first and second switching power converters share a transformer and switches coupled to the primary of the transformer.
25. The switching amplifier of claim 21 wherein the transformer is an auto-transformer with a centertap which is coupled to the DC supply via a bi-directional switch which is also controlled by the PWM controller.
26. A high efficiency switching amplifier amplifying a reference input signal, for digitally processing electric power from a DC supply thereof to a loudspeaker, the switching amplifier comprising:
  - A pulsing power converter comprising bi-directional switches for supplying pulsing voltages at its output,
  - An H-bridge comprising four bi-directional switches for steering a current into the loudspeaker, the direction of the loudspeaker current being according to the polarity of the reference input signal, the current being caused by the pulsing voltages of the pulsing power converter applied to the H-bridge of switches,
  - A PWM controller for controlling the operation of the switches of the pulsing power converter and of the H-bridge according to the amplitude and polarity of the reference input signal and according to the amplitude of the DC supply,  
Wherein the PWM controller controls timing relationships between the switches of the pulsing power converter and the switches of the H-bridge for minimizing switching losses in the switches of the pulsing power converter.
27. The switching amplifier of claim 26 wherein the pulsing power converter comprises a high-frequency transformer having a primary side and a secondary side for electrical insulation.
28. The switching amplifier of claim 26 wherein the pulsing power converter further comprises a first bi-directional switch for selectively coupling the primary side of the transformer to the DC supply, a second bi-directional switch for selectively coupling the secondary side of the transformer to the H-bridge.
29. The switching amplifier of claim 28 wherein the bi-directional switch is of following types: single switch, half-bridge switch, asymmetrical half-bridge switch, push-pull switch, full-bridge switch.
30. A high efficiency switching amplifier for digitally processing electric power from a DC supply thereof to a loudspeaker, the switching amplifier comprising:
  - a voltage source for supplying a DC voltage,
  - a power modulator for transforming the DC voltage into modulated voltages.

at least one transformer for changing the amplitudes of the modulated voltages,  
a synchronous demodulator for reconstructing the modulated voltages back to audio  
signal driving a load comprising a loudspeaker,  
a controller for receiving a reference input signal and a feedback signal to produce digital  
signals controlling the operation of the power modulator and the synchronous  
demodulator,  
wherein the controller controlling the timing of digital signals to both the power modulator  
and the synchronous demodulator such that they change state substantially  
synchronously.

31. The switching amplifier of claim 30 wherein the transformer comprises a center-tapped  
secondary winding which has a first and a second terminals and a center-tapped terminal, and the  
synchronous demodulator comprises:

a first and second bi-directional switches for selectively connecting the first and second  
terminals of the transformer to a common connection node,  
four bi-directional switches in a H-bridge configuration for selectively connecting the  
center-tapped terminal of the transformer to the common connection node through a load,  
wherein the four bi-directional switches of the H-bridge provide a bipolar signal to the load  
connected across the H-bridge.

32. The switching amplifier of claim 31 wherein the common connection node is a ground  
reference.

33. The switching amplifier of claim 30 wherein the transformer comprises a primary winding and  
the power modulator comprises bi-directional switches for selectively connecting the primary  
winding to the DC voltage, the switches being of the following types: forward converter, push-pull  
converter, half-bridge converter, full-bridge converter.

34. The switching amplifier of claim 30 wherein the transformer comprises a multi-tapped winding  
which has a first, a second, a fourth, a fifth terminals and a center-tapped terminal, and wherein  
the synchronous demodulator comprises four switches in a H-bridge configuration for selectively  
connecting the first and second terminals of the transformer to a ground reference through a load,  
and wherein the power modulator comprises a push-pull-converter-type modulator.

35. The switching amplifier of claim 34 wherein an additional synchronous switch selectively  
connects the center-tapped terminal of the transformer to the DC voltage, and wherein the four  
switches of the synchronous demodulator are MOSFETs.

36. The switching amplifier of claim 30 wherein the transformer comprises a center-tapped  
secondary winding which has a first and a second terminals and a center-tapped terminal, and the  
synchronous demodulator comprises:

four switches in a H-bridge configuration for selectively connecting the first and second  
terminals of the center-tapped secondary winding of the transformer to a common  
connection node through a load,

a fifth switch for selectively connecting the center-tapped terminals of the transformer to the common connection node.

wherein the four switches of the H-bridge provide a bipolar signal to the load connected across the H-bridge.

37. The switching amplifier of claim 30 wherein the power modulator comprises two switches operating one at a time and driving two transformers, each with a primary winding and a secondary winding, and the synchronous demodulator comprises four switches for selectively connecting the loudspeaker to the secondaries of the transformers one at a time.

38. The switching amplifier of claim 37 wherein the four switches of the synchronous demodulator are arranged to have a common connection node.

39. A method for reducing switching losses of a switching amplifier having a power modulator, a transformer, a synchronous demodulator, and a controller, the method comprising adaptively sending timing signals to the power modulator, and after predetermined delays, sending timing signals to the synchronous demodulator, wherein the predetermined delays cause the power modulator to operate in zero current switching.

#### **REMARKS - General**

The office action asked the applicant to elect a single disclosed species for prosecution on the merits to which the claims shall be restricted, or to traverse on the ground that the species are not patentably distinct. The applicant hereby elects the species as illustrated in FIG. 11 (and its close variation FIG. 11B) for the purpose of prosecution of patent application. The applicant submits, as supported by the new set of claims, that the other embodiments are derivative by simple substitution of type of switching converters or switches, or by merging of common components together, from that species.

Attached hereto is a clean set of all pending claims is attached.

Applicant respectfully requests that a timely Notice of Allowance be issued in this case.

Respectfully submitted,

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